

Vandy Gold TossUps

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1. God told him that the people who were with him were too many to deliver Midian into their hands lest Israel become boastful, so he told those who were afraid to return to their homes and further lessened his ranks by distinguishing the way they drank out of a river. For 10 points, who was this judge who led the Israelites against the Midianites using only 300 men, each with a torch concealed in a pitcher and a trumpet in the other hand?

Answer: Gideon

2. Its chapters include titles such as "On Generosity and Miserliness," "On How to Avoid Flatterers," "On Avoiding Being Despised and Hated," and "On Mixed Principalities." For 10 points, what is this classic work by Niccolo Machiavelli?

Answer: The Prince or Il Principio

3. About the size of bacteria, these structures have inner membranes which are folded into cristae. Their function is the harnessing of energy obtained by combining oxygen with food molecules to make ATP. For 10 points, what are these structures, the power plants of all eukaryotic cells?

Answer: mitochondria

4. Born three years after Copernicus' *De Revolutionibus*, as a young man he made significant astronomical discoveries. His reputation gained him the patronage of King Frederick II of Denmark. He was the last and greatest pre-telescopic observer in Europe. For 10 points, who was this man whose data was the basis of his assistant Kepler's breakthrough?

Answer: Tycho Brahe

5. In the psychology of Carl Jung, they are the images, patterns, and symbols that rise out of the collective unconscious and

appear in dreams, mythology, and fairy tales. For 10 points, what are these original models after which other similar things are patterned?

Answer: archetypes

6. He's done what Houdini couldn't do and broken through from the other side. This celebrity is supposedly channeling poems through a North Carolina housewife. For ten points, name this former lead singer.

Answer: Jim Morrison

7. He attended the Merchant Taylors' School under its famous headmaster Richard Mulcaster. Considered the greatest nondramatic poet of the English Renaissance, his works range from the *Epithalamion* and *Prothalamion* to *The Shepheardes Calendar*. For 10 points, who is this author of *The Faerie Queene*?

Answer: Edmund Spenser

8. In the opening scene, a rat is killed with a frying pan by the proprietor of a low-income apartment in Chicago. The ~~next time~~ ~~the main character~~ ~~gruesomely~~ ~~disposes~~ ~~of~~ ~~a~~ ~~wealthy~~ ~~heiress~~ ~~named~~ ~~Mary~~ ~~Dalton~~ ~~by~~ ~~hacking~~ ~~her~~ ~~head~~ ~~off~~ ~~with~~ ~~a~~ ~~hatchet~~ ~~and~~ ~~throwing~~ ~~her~~ ~~into~~ ~~a~~ ~~furnace~~. For 10 points, what is this fascinating but depressing novel by Richard Wright which details the exploits of Bigger Thomas?

Answer: Native Son

9. This figure skater not only won two Olympic gold medals, but also managed to take home four world championships, and ~~is~~ ~~also~~ ~~turned~~ ~~in~~ ~~an~~ ~~Emmy~~ ~~Award~~ ~~winning~~ ~~performance~~ ~~with~~ ~~co-worker~~ ~~Brian~~ ~~Boitano~~. For 10 points, who is this German woman who sponsors diet Coke in commercials?

KATARINA WITT

- ANSWER: ~~_____~~
10. It dominates the desert landscapes of Mexico and the southern USA. It can take 200 years to reach its full height, and more than 80% of its weight may be water stored in its stem to be used in time of drought. For 10 points, what type of cactus, known as *Cereus giganteus*, is this?

Answer: Saguaro or sahuaro cactus

11. The originator of a voter registration march in Mississippi, he was gunned down in 1966 along a highway in that state. For 10 points, who was this notable black man, the first to gain entrance to the University of Mississippi in 1962?

Answer: James Meredith

12. The name's the same. The name of a mathematical formula that can be used to find the area of a triangle if the lengths of the three sides are known, or the name of a legendary priestess of Aphrodite loved by Leander. For 10 points, what is ~~the common name?~~ it?

Answer: Hero

13. Members of this class have bony skeletons and joints; most species have external fertilization and lay large numbers of eggs; respiration through gills is common except in a few species of lungfishes; many have a swim bladder; and their ranks include both freshwater and marine varieties. Examples include bass, perch, and tuna. For 10 points, what class of animals, whose name means "bony fish," shares these characteristics?

Answer: Osteichthyes

14. In chemistry it is the law that governs the relationship between the pressure and the solubility of a gas, taking the

equational form $C_g = kP_g$; and in electricity and magnetism it is the practical unit of induction. For 10 points, what is the common term I have just described?

Answer: Henry's law (accept plural)

15. He taught a Shakespeare class, even though he was the basketball coach during his tenure at Loyola Marymount. He coached the Lakers to a world championship in Magic Johnson's first season, but Magic didn't like him, so he was fired anyway. For 10 points, who is this man who now coaches the Denver Nuggets?

Answer: Paul Westhead

16. This 18th Dynasty Egyptian Pharaoh initiated the Amanma Revolution by transferring worship from Amon-Re to the Aton-~~the~~ ^{THE} physical solar disk. For 10 points, who was this controversial "heretical" pharaoh who changed his name in the fifth year of his reign?

Answer: Amenhotep IV or Akhematon

17. Some of the songs from her second album are "Walk Away While You Can," "Radio Romance," and "All This Time." For 10 points, name this voice of Judy Jetson whose earlier hits include "Could've Been" and "I Saw Him Standing There."

Answer: Tiffany

Dancing Torpedo Shape, Red Petals, Polygons on Triangles, Prickly Pear, The Orange Panel, The 100 Yard Dash, and Black Mobile are all 20th Century pieces of art by, for 10 points, what sculptor and mobile-maker?

Answer: Alexander Calder

19. In 1990, Time magazine named Mikhail Gorbachev Man of the Decade. In 1991, it hailed this person as man of the year for bringing us futuristic news coverage of the War in the Gulf. For ten points, name him, the founder of CNN.

Answer: Ted Turner

20. The "Ems dispatch" helped initiate this confrontation which began on 19 July 1870. The conflict lasted only until 2 September when, after the Battle of Sedan, the main French army surrendered to the Germans. For 10 points, what was this war, ended by the Treaty of Frankfurt in 1871?

Answer: Franco-Prussian War

21. It is located in southeast Asia, about 500 miles east of Singapore, and is separated from the Asian mainland by the South China Sea. Politically, it is divided into four parts: Sarawak, Sabah, Kalimantan, and Brunei. For 10 points, which island is this, the third-largest in the world?

Answer: Borneo

22. The U.S. government really screwed up this time. If it were a doctor it would be slapped with a malpractice suit by the town of Morris, Illinois where it incorrectly claimed, for ten points, which element was in toxic levels in the water supply.

Answer: Radium

23. "Its just a jump to the left; and then a step to the right. You put your hands on your hips, and pull your knees in tight. Then its the pelvic thrust ... it really drives you insane." For 10 points, tell me what dance from a 1974 cult movie recently released on video are we doing again?

Answer: The Time Warp (from The Rocky Horror Picture Show)

24. The plot revolves around a colonel who has dubiously obtained the land of Matthew Maule by accusing him of witchcraft. It contains many Gothic elements, including a curse and a portrait of Colonel Pyncheon which seems to change its facial expression. For 10 points, what is this Nathaniel Hawthorne novel whose name could be described as "the septa-peched dwelling"?

Answer: The House of the Seven Gables

25. Pencils ready. The lengths of two consecutive sides of a parallelogram are 12 and 14, respectively. The included angle measures 30 degrees. For 10 points, what is the area of the given parallelogram?

Answer: 84 ($A=bh=(14)(6)$)

26. It is a slang term, usually for rural white Southerners who are politically conservative, racist, and religious fundamentalists. For 10 points, what is this term, generally considered offensive, which originated in reference to agricultural workers whose backsides were burned by the sun due to long hours in the fields?

Answer: redneck

27. His specialty was portraiture, in which he displayed [REDACTED] all that Italy had to teach in terms of structure, composition, and form. He maintained the northern realism in such works as *The French Ambassadors* and *Christina of Denmark*. For 10 points, who is this man, a friend of Erasmus, who became painter of the English Court under Henry VIII?

Answer: Hans Holbein the Younger

28. He won an Academy Award for his portrayal of Cyrano de Bergerac as well as a Tony for his work in "The Shrike." For ten points, name this actor who recently passed away.

Jose Ferrer

~~Answer: [REDACTED]~~

29. It includes messages to Sardis, Thyatira, Pergamos, Smyrna, Ephesus, Laodicea, and Philadelphia. For 10 points, what is this New Testament book which is the only one to specifically promise a blessing to those who read it and a curse to those who detract from it?

Answer: Revelation (of John or to John; accept the Apocalypse; DO NOT ACCEPT anything with Revelations)

30. Its becoming a cult favorite. Its about two surrealistic dogs who live together. For ten points, name this cartoon named for its weird canines.

Answer: Ren and Stimpy

31. Some of its landmarks include the forts of the Embankment and Esplanade, the burial ground of King's Chapel, Louisburg Square, Faneuil (Fan-you'll) Hall, and Old North Church. Beacon Hill and the Charles River may also be found there. For 10 points, in what American city would you find a large Common and Fenway Park?

Answer: Boston, Massachusetts ~~ask for more info)~~

32. As a wholehearted Hamiltonian, he believed that the prime function of government was to aid business. As chairman of the Republican National Committee, he was a stalwart supporter of William McKinley. For 10 points, who is this notable Ohio Republican who is perhaps most famous for saying: "Now that damned cowboy is President!" upon McKinley's death?

Answer: Marcus Alonzo (Mark) Hanna

30 POINT BONUS

1. GIVEN THE MODERN DAY FRENCH DEPARTMENTS, YOU TELL ME THE FORMER PROVINCE.
For TENPOINTS EACH.

- A. SEINE-MARITIME, EURE, ORNE, CALVADOS, MANCHE ANSWER: NORMANDY
- B. FINISTERE, COTES-DU-NORD, MORBIHAN, ILLE-ET-VILLAIN, LOIRE ATLANTIQUE
ANSWER: BRITTANY
- C. BELFORT, HAUT-RHINE, BAS-RHINE ANSWER: ALSACE

20 POINT BONUS

2. IN TODAY'S WORLD OF ADVERTISING, THE SLOGAN'S THE THING. IDENTIFY THE CORPORATION GIVEN THEIR SLOGAN FOR TEN POINTS EACH.

- A. WHAT YOU WANT IS WHAT YOU GET ANSWER: MCDONALDS
- B. GOTTA HAVE IT ANSWER: PEPSI

30 POINT BONUS

3. 30-20-10 NAME THE AUTHOR FROM THE WORKS LISTED
30: USHER'S PASSING, MYSTERY WALK
20: STINGER, BOY'S LIFE
10: MINE, BAAL, BETHANY'S SIN

ANSWER: ROBERT MCCAMMON

30 POINT BONUS

4. ~~5-10-15~~ ¹⁾ HOW MUCH DO YOU KNOW ABOUT VARIOUS ORDERS OF INSECTS? FIRST, FOR 5 POINTS TELL ME WHAT ORDER BEETLES AND WEEVILS BELONG TO.

ANSWER: COLEOPTERA

2) FOR TEN POINTS TELL ME WHAT ORDER ANTS, BEES, AND WASPS BELONG TO.

ANSWER: HYMENOPTERA

3) FINALLY, FOR 15 POINTS TELL ME WHAT ORDER DAMSELFLIES AND DRAGONFLIES BELONG TO.

ANSWER: ODONATA

30 POINT BONUS

5. THROUGHOUT THE 1940S, THESE TWO CHEMISTS DID EXTENSIVE RESEARCH INTO THE REACTIVITY OF THE TRANSURANIUM ELEMENTS, EVEN DISCOVERING A FEW. FOR THEIR WORK THEY WERE HONORED WITH THE NOBEL PRIZE IN CHEMISTRY IN 1951. FOR 15 POINTS EACH, NAME THESE TWO COLLEAGUES FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT BERKELEY.

ANSWER: EDWIN MCMILLAN AND GLENN SEABORG

30 POINT BONUS

6. HOW MUCH DO YOU REMEMBER ABOUT NURSERY RHYMES? FOR TEN POINTS EACH, IDENTIFY THE FOLLOWING CHARACTERS.

A. HE UPSET THE GIRLS BY KISSING THEM

ANSWER: GEORGIE PORGIE

B. THIS BIRD'S OWNER COULDN'T LOCATE HER SHOE

ANSWER: COCK-A-DOODLE-DOO

C. HE WAS BORN ON MONDAY AND BURIED ON SUNDAY

ANSWER: SOLOMON GRUNDY

30 POINT BONUS

7. FOR TEN POINTS EACH, IDENTIFY THE FOLLOWING MUSICAL TERMS.

A. FROM THE LATIN WORD FOR "TAIL", IT IS AN ENDING TO A PIECE, STANDING OUTSIDE THE FORMAL STRUCTURE OF THE MUSIC.

ANSWER: CODA

B. IT IS TYPICALLY A PIECE OF MUSIC FOR ONE VOICE FOUND IN AN OPERA, ORATORIO, OR CANTATA.

ANSWER: ARIA

C. ITALIAN FOR "CHEERFUL", IT IS A BRISK LIVELY MUSICAL TEMPO.

ANSWER: ALLEGRO

25 POINT BONUS

8. ONLY FOUR MONARCHS REIGNED OVER GREAT BRITAIN DURING THE 19TH CENTURY. 5 POINTS WILL BE AWARDED FOR EACH ONE YOU CAN NAME CORRECTLY WITH A FIVE POINT BONUS FOR ALL FOUR.

ANSWER: GEORGE III, GEORGE IV, WILLIAM IV, VICTORIA

30 POINT BONUS

9. 30-20-10 IDENTIFY THE ARTIST FROM HIS PAINTINGS.

30: MADAME RECAMIES (RAY-KOM-E-A)

20: THE DEATH OF MARAT

10: OATH OF THE HORATI

ANSWER: JACQUES LOUIS DAVID

25 POINT BONUS

10. THIS GREAT FOREIGN FILM OF 1991, TELLING OF LIFE IN NAZI GERMANY DURING THE WAR YEARS, IS BEING PULLED FROM THE ACADEMY AWARD HOPEFUL LIST AT THE REQUEST

OF ITS DIRECTORS AS WELL AS THE COUNTRY OF GERMANY. FOR 25 POINTS, ~~ALL OR NOTHING~~ NAME THIS AGNIESZKA HOLLAND FILM ABOUT ABOUT A JEW MISTAKEN AS A GERMAN BY NAZI SOLDIERS.

ANSWER: EUROPA, EUROPA

30 POINT BONUS

11. FOR 10 POINTS EACH ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ABOUT THE RUSSO-JAPANESE WAR.

A. WAR BROKE OUT IN 1904, UNDECLARED, WHEN THE JAPANESE ATTACKED WHAT RUSSIAN NAVAL PORT? ANSWER: PORT ARTHUR

B. WHAT BATTLE, WHICH TOOK PLACE IN MANCHURIA AND ENGAGED OVER 624,000 MEN, WAS THE LARGEST TO OCCUR UP TO THAT TIME? ANSWER: BATTLE OF MUKDEN

C. WHAT TREATY ENDED THE WAR? ANSWER: TREATY OF PORTSMOUTH

25 POINT BONUS

12. FOR 5 POINTS A PIECE, ARRANGE THE FOLLOWING SOVIET REPUBLICS IN ORDER OF INCREASING LATITUDE: BELOZUS

ESTONIA, ~~BYELORUSSIA~~, TADZHIK, GEORGIA, MOLDA^{OVA}~~VA~~

ANSWER: TADZHIK, GEORGIA, MOLDA^{OVA}, ~~BYELORUSSIA~~, ESTONIA

30 POINT BONUS

13. LOU GEHRIG MAY BE THE ALL-TIME GRAND SLAM LEADER IN THE AMERICAN LEAGUE, BUT THE RACE IN THE NATIONAL LEAGUE IS MUCH CLOSER. 5 PLAYERS ARE CLUSTERED NEAR THE TOP, INCLUDING ONE ACTIVE PLAYER WHO ACTUALLY HIT MANY OF HIS GRAND SLAMS IN THE AL. FOR 5 POINTS EACH AND A 5 POINT BONUS FOR ALL 5, NAME THESE NL SLUGGERS.

ANSWER: WILLIE MCCOVEY, HANK AARON, EDDIE MURRAY, GIL HODGES, GEORGE FOSTER

30 POINT BONUS

14. FOR TEN POINTS EACH, IDENTIFY THE FOLLOWING SHAKESPEAREAN CHARACTERS.

A. THIS DAUGHTER OF KING LEAR REFUSES TO FLATTER HIM ANSWER: CORDELIA

B. HE ADVISES HIS COMPANIONS TO SEEK WISDOM IN THE CONTEMPLATION OF FEMININE BEAUTY ANSWER: BEROWNE

C. SHE WAS RAPED BY HER HUSBANDS FRIEND, TARQUIN ANSWER: LUCRECE

30 POINT BONUS

15. IN 1957, THE SIX MEMBERS OF THE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY SIGNED TREATIES IN ROME WHICH ESTABLISHED THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY. FOR 5 POINTS EACH, ~~OR POSSIBLE~~, NAME THE SIX ORIGINAL COMMON MARKET MEMBERS.

ANSWER: FRANCE, ITALY, WEST GERMANY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, LUXEMBOURG

30 POINT BONUS

16. IDENTIFY THE PULITZER PRIZE WINNER IN FICTION FOR TEN POINTS GIVEN THE YEAR OR FOR FIVE POINTS IF YOU NEED THE WORK.

- A. 1928 ... THE BRIDGE OF SAN LUIS REY ANSWER: THORNTON WILDER
 B. 1967 ... THE FIXER ANSWER: BERNARD MALAMUD
 C. 1955 ... A FABLE ANSWER: WILLIAM FAULKNER

20 POINT BONUS

17. "GUNS AREN'T LAWFUL, NOOSES GIVE, GAS SMELLS AWFUL, YOU MIGHT AS WELL LIVE." DOROTHY PARKER MIGHT HAVE BEEN CHEERFUL, BUT AMERICA TURNED QUITE DISMAL LAST YEAR. FIRST, FOR TEN POINTS, TELL ME WHO ROCKED THE COUNTRY WITH HIS LEGAL (AND ILLEGAL) SUICIDE MACHINES. ANSWER: DR. JACK KERVORKIAN
 SECONDLY, FOR AN ADDITIONAL TEN POINTS, TELL ME WHO PRODUCED THE SUICIDE MANUAL ENTITLED FINAL EXIT. ANSWER: DEREK HUMPHREY

20 POINT BONUS

18. YOU MAY NOT KNOW EVERY TOM, DICK, OR HARRY, BUT FOR THIS BONUS YOU'LL NEED TO KNOW ONLY ONE -- TOM. OR RATHER: THOMAS. FOR 5 POINTS EACH AND A FIVE POINT BONUS FOR ALL THREE, IDENTIFY THE FOLLOWING THOMASES:
- A. LATE COMEDIAN WHO'S KNOWN FOR HIS CHARITY WORK WITH ST. JUDE'S HOSPITAL FOR CHILDREN. ANSWER: DANNY THOMAS
 B. MELODRAMATIC ACTOR KNOWN FOR HIS WHOLESOME ROLES AS WELL AS HIS POETRY. ANSWER: RICHARD THOMAS
 C. AVID PORNOPHILE AND LATEST MEMBER OF THE SUPREME COURT. ANSWER: CLARENCE THOMAS

20 POINT BONUS

19. THE MUSIC OF THE 1970S SEEMS TO BE MAKING A COMEBACK. ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ABOUT 70S HITS RE-RELEASED BY CONTEMPORARY STARS FOR TEN POINTS EACH.

A. REBA MCINTYRE REINTRODUCED THE #1 HIT "NIGHT THE LIGHTS WENT OUT IN GEORGIA." WHO TOOK THE SONG TO #1 PREVIOUSLY?

ANSWER: VICKI LAWRENCE

B. TIA CARRERE JUST RELEASED THE SONG "BALLROOM BLITZ" FROM THE UPCOMING MOVIE "WAYNE'S WORLD." WHO ORIGINALLY RELEASED THE HIT?

ANSWER: SWEET

30 POINT BONUS

20. FOR TEN POINTS EACH ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ABOUT THE SUN.

A. WHAT ARE THE MANY JET-LIKE SPIKES OF GAS THAT RISE VERTICALLY THROUGH THE CHROMOSPHERE CALLED? ANSWER: SPICULES

B. WHAT IS THE TERM FOR THAT DEPTH IN THE SUN PAST WHICH WE CAN SEE NO MORE?

ANSWER: PHOTOSPHERE

C. IT IS A STREAM OF CHARGED PARTICLES, MAINLY PROTONS, FLOWING OUTWARD FROM THE SUN AT A SPEED OF ABOUT 400 KM/S. ANSWER: SOLAR WIND

30 POINT BONUS

21. HE WAS FOUND NAKED AND DEAD OFF THE SHORE OF THE CANARY ISLANDS. HIS TWO SONS ARE NOW FACING MURDER CHARGES AS WELL AS BANKRUPTCY DUE TO HIS RECENTLY EXPOSED SWINDLING (~~NO RUN INTENDER~~), FOR TEN POINTS NAME THIS MEDIA MAGNATE.

ANSWER: ROBERT MAXWELL

NOW, FOR TEN POINTS EACH, NAME THE TWO PAPERS HE CONTROLLED, ONE IN ~~EUROPE~~ AND ONE IN NORTH AMERICA.

ANSWER: LONDON DAILY MIRROR, NEW YORK DAILY NEWS

ENGLAND

30 POINT BONUS

22. LAST YEAR MARKED THE 50TH ANNIVERSARY OF A DAY THAT WILL LIVE IN INFAMY AND CONGRESS WAS IN RARE FORM TO CELEBRATE. FIRST, FOR TEN POINTS, TELL ME WHAT SENATOR DUG INTO SUCH LEGAL DOCUMENTS AS THE EXORCIST TO QUELL ANITA HILL'S CLAIMS AGAINST CLARENCE THOMAS CONCERNING THE PUBIC-HAIR-ON-THE-COKE-CAN INCIDENT. ANSWER: ORRIN HATCH

B. SECONDLY, FOR TEN POINTS TELL ME WHAT OTHER WESTERN SENATOR NAILED PETER ARNETTE AS AN IRAQUI SYMPATHIZER AND COMPLAINED ABOUT SLEEPING WITH A 60 YEAR OLD WIFE IN FRONT OF BARABARA BUSH.

ANSWER: ALAN SIMPSON

C FOR A FINAL FIVE POINTS EACH TELL ME WHAT TWO STATES ARE REPRESENTED BY ORRIN HATCH AND ALAN SIMPSON ANSWER: UTAH AND WYOMING

30 POINT BONUS

23. FOR TEN POINTS APIECE, ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ABOUT HERACLES.

A. WHO WAS HIS MOTHER?

ANSWER: ALCMENA

B. WHO WAS HIS MORTAL TWIN BROTHER, FATHERED BY AMPHITRYON?

ANSWER: IPHICLES

C. WHO WAS HIS NEPHEW WHO HELPED HIM KILL THE HYDRA BY CAUTERIZING THE STUMP EACH TIME HERACLES CUT OFF A HEAD.

ANSWER: IOLAUS

30 POINT BONUS

24. AS YOU ALL SURELY KNOW, THE ELITIST AMERICAN MUSIC AWARDS WERE PRESENTED RECENTLY. YOU'LL EARN 10 POINTY APIECE FOR TELLING ME THE RECIPIENTS THIS YEAR FOR THE FOLLOWING CATEGORIIIES.

A. POP ROCK MALE

ANSWER: MICHAEL BOLTON

B. POP ROCK FEMALE

ANSWER: PAULA ABDUL

C. LIFETIME ACHIEVEMENT AWARD

ANSWER: JAMES BROWN

30 POINT BONUS

25. IDENTIFY THE POLITICAL OR DIPLOMATIC TERM FROM THE CLUES GIVEN.

A. FOR 5 POINTS, TELL ME THE TERM FOR A PERIOD OF LESSENING TENSION BETWEEN TWO MAJOR NATIONAL POWERS, OR A POLICY DESIGNED TO LESSEN THAT TENSION.

ANSWER: DETENTE

B. FOR TEN POINTS: IN POLITICS IT IS THE ILLEGAL ACCEPTANCE OF BRIBES BY POLITICIANS

ANSWER: GRAFT

C. FOR 15 POINTS: IT IS A DESCRIPTIVE TERM FOR STRICT AND UNREASONABLY HARSH RULES, LAWS, AND PENALTIES TAKEN FROM THE NAME OF A LAWGIVER IN ANCIENT ATHENS.

ANSWER: DRACONIAN

30 POINT BONUS

26. THIS LYRICIST AND COMPOSER PAIR PRODUCED SUCH INCREDIBLE MUSICALS AS "ON THE TOWN", "SINGING IN THE RAIN", "WONDERFUL TOWN", "BELLS ARE RINGING", AND "WILL ROGERS FOLLY." FOR 15 POINTS APIECE NAME THE MEMBERS OF THIS DUO WHO WERE HONORED THIS YEAR AT THE KENNEDY CENTER AWARDS.

ANSWER: BETTY COONDEN AND ADOLPH GREEN

30 POINT BONUS

27. LAST YEAR SAW THE DEATHS OF SOME OF HOLLYWOOD'S GREATEST. FOR TEN POINTS EACH, IDENTIFY THE CELEBRITY FROM A BRIEF OBIT.

A. HE WON THREE ACADEMY AWARDS FOR THE FILMS "YOU CAN'T TAKE IT WITH YOU", "MR. DEEDS GOES TO TOWN," AND "IT HAPPENED ONE NIGHT."

ANSWER: FRANK CAPRA

B. HE WON TWO OSCARS FOR THE FILMS "BRIDGE ON THE RIVER KWAI" AND "LAWRENCE OF ARABIA."

ANSWER: DAVID LEAN

C. SHE WON ONE OSCAR -- FOR THE FILM "A PASSAGE TO INDIA."

ANSWER: DAME PEGGY ASHCROFT